

Find the work $(\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r})$ done by the force $\mathbf{F}(x, y, z) = e^x \mathbf{i} + xe^{xy} \mathbf{j} + xye^{xyz} \mathbf{k}$ acting along the smooth curve $\mathbf{r} = t\mathbf{i} + t^2\mathbf{j} + t^3\mathbf{k}$, $0 \leq t \leq 1$. [104 中興機械 5]

[解] $x = t, y = t^2, z = t^3 \Rightarrow \mathbf{F} = e^t \mathbf{i} + te^{t^3} \mathbf{j} + t^3 e^{t^6} \mathbf{k}, d\mathbf{r} = (\mathbf{i} + 2t\mathbf{j} + 3t^2\mathbf{k})dt, 0 \leq t \leq 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} &= \int_0^1 (e^t \mathbf{i} + te^{t^3} \mathbf{j} + t^3 e^{t^6} \mathbf{k}) \cdot (\mathbf{i} + 2t\mathbf{j} + 3t^2\mathbf{k}) dt = \int_0^1 (e^t + 2t^2 e^{t^3} + 3t^5 e^{t^6}) dt \\ &= \left(e^t + \frac{2}{3} e^{t^3} + \frac{3}{6} e^{t^6} \right) \Big|_0^1 = (e - 1) + \frac{2}{3}(e - 1) + \frac{3}{6}(e - 1) = \frac{13}{6}(e - 1) \end{aligned}$$