

Find the solution of the following linear system (equations). [101 北科大環工 6]

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 2 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 1 \\ x_1 + 3x_3 + 2x_4 = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$[\text{解}] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_{12}(-2); R_{13}(-2); R_{14}(-1)} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -5 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_{23}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -5 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_{23}(-4); R_{24}(-3)} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -5 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 17 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 14 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_{34}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -5 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 14 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 17 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_4 = \frac{4}{17}, \text{ 代入第三式得 } x_3 = \frac{29}{34}, \text{ 代入第二式得 } x_2 = -\frac{3}{17}$$

$$\text{代入第一式得 } x_1 = -\frac{1}{34}$$