

$$y'' + 4y = \csc 2x. \text{ [106 南台車輛期末考 1]}$$

$$\text{[解] 特徵方程式 } \lambda^2 + 4 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = \pm 2i \Rightarrow y_h = C_1 \cos 2x + C_2 \sin 2x$$

$$\text{令 } y_p = u_1 \cos 2x + u_2 \sin 2x \Rightarrow y'_p = (u'_1 \cos 2x + u'_2 \sin 2x) + (-2u_1 \sin 2x + 2u_2 \cos 2x)$$

$$\text{令 } u'_1 \cos 2x + u'_2 \sin 2x = 0$$

$$y''_p = (-2u'_1 \sin 2x + 2u'_2 \cos 2x) + (-4u_1 \cos 2x - 4u_2 \sin 2x)$$

代入原式得

$$-2u'_1 \sin 2x + 2u'_2 \cos 2x = \csc 2x$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \cos 2x & \sin 2x \\ -2 \sin 2x & 2 \cos 2x \end{vmatrix} = 2, \Delta_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & \sin 2x \\ \csc 2x & 2 \cos 2x \end{vmatrix} = -1, \Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} \cos 2x & 0 \\ -2 \sin 2x & \csc 2x \end{vmatrix} = \cot 2x$$

$$u'_1 = \frac{\Delta_1}{\Delta} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow u_1 = -\frac{x}{2}$$

$$u'_2 = \frac{\Delta_2}{\Delta} = \frac{\cot 2x}{2} \Rightarrow u_2 = \int \frac{\cot 2x}{2} dx = \frac{1}{4} \ln |\sin 2x|$$

$$y = y_h + y_p = C_1 \cos 2x + C_2 \sin 2x - \frac{x}{2} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x \ln |\sin 2x|$$