

一 3-D 向量場為 $\mathbf{F} = -2x\mathbf{i} - ze^x\mathbf{j} + (2z - 1)\mathbf{k}$ ，試求 $\mathbf{F}$ 之 $\text{curl } \nabla \times \mathbf{F}$ 。[97 台科營建 3(2)]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{[解]} \nabla \times \mathbf{F} &= \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ -2x & -ze^x & 2z - 1 \end{vmatrix} = (0\mathbf{i} - ze^x\mathbf{k} + 0\mathbf{j}) - (0\mathbf{k} - e^x\mathbf{i} + 0\mathbf{j}) = e^x\mathbf{i} - ze^x\mathbf{k} \end{aligned}$$